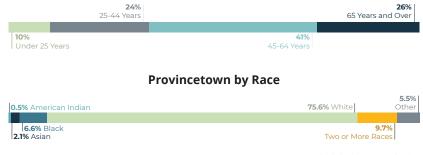
# B Housing Profile: Provincetown

# Key Demographic and Economic Information

POPULATION	HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLD	HOUSING	MEDIAN HOME	MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD	RESIDENTIAL
		SIZE	UNITS	SALES PRICE (2023)	INCOME (2023)	PROPERTY TAX RATE
3,681	2,034	1.8	4,778	\$982,134	\$104,500	<b>\$5.58</b> (FY24)

The Town of Provincetown has an estimated year-round population of just over 3,650 residents. It is bordered by the Atlantic Ocean on the north, Cape Cod Bay on the south and west, and Truro on the east. About 52% of homes in the town are seasonal, which is much higher than the region as a whole (34%). The town contains one Community Activity Center within its boundaries. A significant portion of the town lies within Cape Cod National Seashore and development in the town is densely concentrated around the downtown area.

#### **Provincetown by Age**



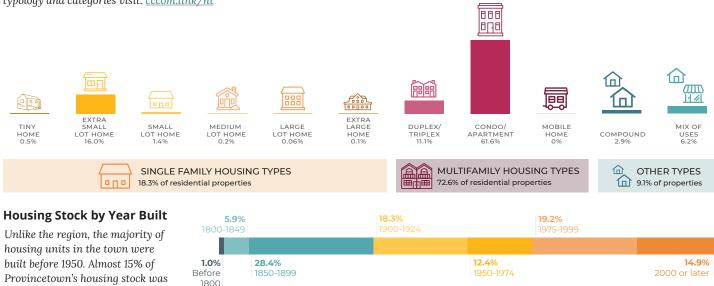
(American Community Survey (ACS) 2023 5-year Estimates; Cape Cod and Islands Association of Realtors; Massachusetts Department of Revenue)

Over half of all housing units in Provincetown are used for seasonal,

recreational, or occasional use. (ACS 2023 5-year Estimates)

# **Current Housing Stock**

The Cape Cod Commission conducted a housing typology study using local assessors' data and state class property codes. The graph below shows the distribution of various types of residences using this data, which differs slightly from American Community Survey counts. In Provincetown, about 18% of residential properties are single family homes; almost 73%—the vast majority—are multifamily properties, which is unique for a Cape town. Just over 9% are other types of properties. Other properties may be a single home or may be multifamily homes such as compounds, which may include multiple houses on one parcel occupied by different households or a single family home with a guest house. Mix of uses are properties that have at least one residence on them but also have some sort of other use such as agricultural or commercial. For more information on the housing typology and categories visit: cccom.link/ht



built in the 2000s.

#### (Assessors' data and CCC housing typology analysis)

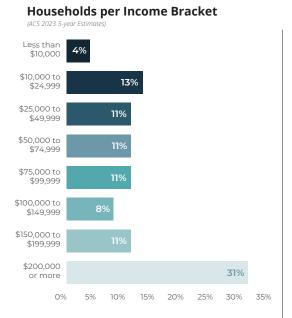
#### **Owners and Renters**

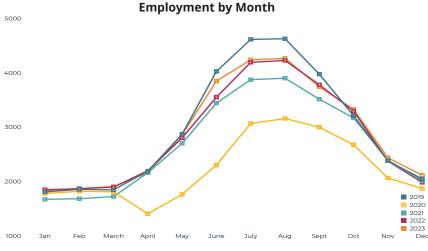
There are about 2,034 year-round occupied housing units in Provincetown; of these, 71% are owner-occupied and 29% are renter-occupied. (ACS 2023 5-year Estimates)

71% OWN	29% RENT	30% OWN	12% RENT	52% SEASONAL
				6% VACANT, OTHER

Seasonality

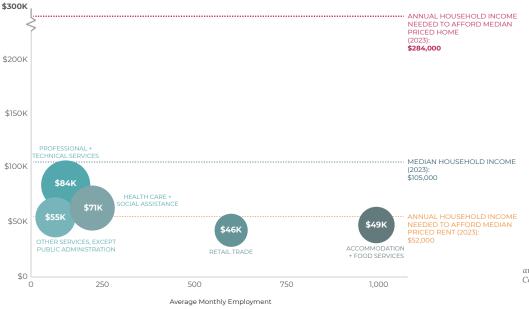
# Wages, Employment, and Housing Affordability





Employment in Provincetown is highly seasonal, more than the region as a whole. In 2019 employment peaked in August at over 160% more than the low in January. Due to the pandemic, 2020 patterns were significantly different, but in 2021 started to return to prepandemic levels and trends, which continued through 2022 and into 2023. (MA Labor Market Information, ES-202 data,

### Housing Affordability



In 2022 the median price for a home for sale in Provincetown was \$877,500. In 2023, prices increased to a median home sales price of \$982,134, a 12% increase. Average wages in the town's largest industries by employment fall well below what is needed to affordably purchase a home at median sales prices (affordably purchase means a household spends 30% or less on housing costs). While the median gross rent, according to the American Community Survey, is more affordable, availability of year-round rental housing is very limited.

(\*Condos make up the majority of Provincetown's home sales. Annual income refers to a household's income from all sources, while annual wage refers to an individual's earnings from employment. Data: Cape Cod and Islands Association of Realtors; 2023 ACS 5-Yr Estimates; MA Department of Economic Research, ES-202 data)

#### **Affordable Housing Units**

The Massachusetts Subsidized Housing Inventory is used to measure a community's stock of low- or moderateincome housing for the purposes of M.G.L. Chapter 40B, the Comprehensive Permit Law, which encourages communities to have 10% of their housing stock be affordable for low- to moderate-income households. While housing developed under Chapter 40B is eligible for inclusion on the inventory, other types of housing also qualify to count toward a community's affordable housing stock.





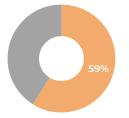
8% of housing units (Numbers are from EOHLC as of January 7, 2025 and

#### **Housing Cost Burdened**

A household is considered cost burdened when housing costs exceed more than 30% of monthly income. (ACS 2023 5-year Estimates)



... of owner households in Provincetown spend 30% or more of income on housing costs



... of renter households in Provincetown spend 30% or more of income on housing costs

# **Community Activity Centers**

Community Activity Centers are areas with a concentration of business activity, community activity, and a compact built environment that may be suitable for additional housing and a mix of uses at a scale that fits in with the community's character. The vision for these areas is to accommodate these uses in a walkable, vibrant area, preserve historic buildings, and to provide diverse services, shopping, recreation, civic spaces, housing, and job opportunities, with adequate infrastructure and pedestrian amenities to support development. The Cape Cod Commission identified seventeen Community Activity Centers across the region. Provincetown has one identified Community Activity Center.

#### Provincetown



# Zoning

The amount of land zoned to allow multifamily housing developments varies by town, but generally follows a similar pattern as the region: most Cape towns prohibit or require special permit authorization for multifamily housing development and limit it to a small portion of town, while allowing for detached, single-family homes by-right throughout the community. The following map is the result of a town-by-town analysis of land zoned to allow multifamily housing developments by-right (not including accessory dwelling units). Provincetown does allow multifamily development by-right, however because its inclusionary zoning policy applies to two or more units, triggering a special permit process, it effectively is not allowed by-right (which is what the map shows).



#### **Multifamily Housing By-Right**

Multifamily zoning by-right makes the ability to develop multifamily units in certain districts of a town easier, supporting an expanded and diversified housing stock. Though technically allowed by-right, the inclusionary zoning policy applies to two or more units, requiring a special permit.

⊘ ADOPTED



# Inclusionary Zoning Policy

Inclusionary zoning requires developers to designate a percentage of the units in certain projects as available to lower and moderate income households.

⊘ ADOPTED





### **Zoning Districts**

Unlike most Cape towns, the vast majority of the town is zoned for conservation uses due to the large amount of land within Cape Cod National Seashore, as can be seen in the map and the graph. These zoning categories are broad and do not capture the many nuances of the specific zoning regulations for each district, nor do they include overlay districts, but help to provide a summary of the distribution of land available for certain types of uses throughout town.

