

# Cape Cod Business Recovery & Resilience Planning Toolkit



ARTS, CULTURE, AND RECREATION BUSINESSES AND ORGANIZATIONS



Business Recovery & Resilience Planning Toolkit A Toolkit for Arts, Culture, and Recreation Businesses and Organizations in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic

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## About this Toolkit

### PURPOSE

The COVID-19 pandemic produced a dual threat to lives and livelihoods across the globe. For Cape Cod's small businesses, the effects were amplified among community-based and seasonal businesses that traditionally rely on in-person commerce. This toolkit's primary purpose is to help Cape Cod small businesses build resilience amid the COVID-19 pandemic. The research-based frameworks, tools, and checklists provided are designed to support efforts by Cape Cod business owners and their teams to recover and to use the COVID-19 experience as a catalyst to prepare and respond to future disasters.







# COVID-19 AND THE ARTS, CULTURE, AND RECREATION INDUSTRY

The arts, culture, and recreation industry group is comprised of a wide range of organization types. Arts and culture businesses include museums, galleries, theaters, concert halls, and other performing arts organizations. Recreation businesses include outdoor tours, bike rental, camping, and water sport businesses.

On March 10, 2020, Governor Baker declared a state of emergency due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Soon after, on March 23, 2020, an emergency order was issued to require a temporary closure of non-essential businesses, which included many cultural and recreation businesses. Performance venues, museums, and cultural sites were not able to re-open until phase III of the state's reopening plan.<sup>1</sup>

This industry group was particularly impacted by the pandemic due to its reliance on social interactions, in-person experiences, and tourism, with related effects on business and organization revenues from changes in ticketing, bookings, and donations.

<sup>1.</sup> https://www.mass.gov/lists/press-releases-related-to-covid-19

### WHAT IS RESILIENCE?



As you begin use of this toolkit, we recommend starting with an understanding of business and organization resilience definitions to get into a frame of mind that may allow you to define what resilience means for your particular arts, culture, or recreation business or organization.

In the context of economic development, the US Economic Development Administration states that "economic resilience becomes inclusive of three primary attributes: the ability to recover quickly from a shock, the ability to withstand a shock, and the ability to avoid the shock altogether."<sup>2</sup>

A Harvard Business Review article describes business resilience as, "a capacity to absorb stress, recover critical functionality, and thrive in altered circumstances."<sup>3</sup>

Axelos, a global best practice firm, further defines resilience as the "ability of an organization to anticipate, prepare for, respond to, and adapt to both incremental changes and sudden disruptions..."<sup>4</sup>

What does resilience mean to you? Consider what it means for your business or organization, your family, and your community as you complete the following exercises and work towards recovery and resilience for your business or organization.

<sup>2.</sup> https://www.eda.gov/ceds/content/economic-resilience.htm

<sup>3.</sup> https://hbr.org/2020/07/a-guide-to-building-a-more-resilient-business

<sup>4.</sup> https://www.bmc.com/blogs/itil-service-value-system

#### A FEW OTHER TERMS TO DEFINE

**Risk Matrix:** A chart or table to visualize risks against various factors. This toolkit provides a risk matrix to assess potential disasters against factors that heighten the risk of business or organization impact and factors that may mitigate business or organization impact.

**Risk Mitigation:** An effort to minimize a risk or minimize the impact of a risk.

**Business Operations:** A broad term that includes all the day-to-day and strategic level components that go into running a viable business that earns money and provides value.

**Organizational Change Model:** A framework that describes a change process, including elements that support successful change, in an organization or business setting.

**Business Continuity Plan:** A formal, documented plan with information and procedures on how a business or organization can continue to operate at some level during and after a disaster.

**Digital Strategy:** A plan describing how your business or organization uses online tools, software, and the internet in general to conduct business or operations. A digital strategy is often created with growth objectives in mind, including growth in customers, audience, revenue, value, and efficiency. **POS (Point-of-Sale) System:** A hardware and software system that enables a business or organization to transact with customers (i.e., sell a product for a cash or credit card payment). Modern POS systems are often bundled with digital marketing, loyalty, financial analysis, and other valuable functions.

**SaaS (Software-as-a-Service):** In simple terms, this is software or an application that is accessed through a web browser instead of a local computer. This can also be referred to as being hosted in the cloud. SaaS services are an alternative to "on-premise" software, which requires a business or organization's own computers or servers.

#### **CRM (Customer Relationship Management):**

A type of business software that provides the ability to track customer details, customer behavioral data, and marketing, sales, and customer service activity. Modern CRM solutions are also SaaS solutions, which means they are hosted in the cloud and accessible through a web browser.

**SEO (Search Engine Optimization):** Refers to the ongoing work to make a business or organization's online content discoverable by a target audience through a search engine (e.g., Google) without the use of paid advertising.





### WHAT YOU WILL LEARN

This toolkit will help you learn how to:

- Assess risks for various disasters including a pandemic
- Build resilience (for a business or organization leader and for operations)
- Plan and execute for continuity before and during a crisis
- Pivot a business model
- Engage a digital strategy
- Connect with general and industry-specific resources for further learning and network building

### HOW TO USE THIS TOOLKIT

This toolkit is organized with a core section that includes tools to assess your recovery and resilience preparedness, plan for future disasters, and learn how to test your plans for team awareness and procedural effectiveness. Further details on this toolkit's core section and additional sections are provided below.

#### Assess, Plan, and Test

This is the first and main section of this toolkit. It includes the following sub-sections:

**Assess:** The exercises in this section provide an opportunity to assess risks and resilience levels associated with disasters and typical operations elements. A scored assessment tool to identify where you may need more attention is also included.

**Plan:** This section provides actionable checklists and templates to document your resilience and business continuity planning. It includes a Business Continuity Plan template that may be completed by business or organization leadership and then kept on file for reference.

**Test:** Every plan should also have a testing plan. This section provides guidance on how you and your team can continue to evaluate the components of your plan to ensure they are working as expected.

#### **Business Model Pivot Exercise**

This section of the toolkit includes exercises to create change in one or more aspects of a business model in response to external change, such as a disaster or changes in the industry. A business model pivot may include introducing ways to diversify revenue streams.

### **Digital Strategy Checklist**

This section of the toolkit provides guidance on identifying appropriate digital marketing and technology elements for strengthening multi-channel engagement with your audience and diversifying revenue streams.

#### Resources

This toolkit concludes with a curated set of resources for businesses and organizations in the arts, culture, and recreation industries and general resources to follow and reference before and during a disaster.

Additional resources are available on the Cape Cod Commission's website, including materials from its COVID-19 Recovery and Resiliency Workshop Series (<u>https://capecodcommission.org/our-work/business-recovery-planning/</u>).

### Where to Start



For those **just beginning** their resilience planning process, you may find it helpful to review and use this toolkit in order, from start to finish.



For those who **already have a plan in place,** you may find the checklists and templates helpful to validate your work and fill in any gaps as needed.



For those who are **in a critical business situation** and need guidance on how to keep your business open, you may find the Business Operations Planning Checklist, the Business Model Pivot Exercise, and the Digital Strategy Checklist valuable sections to focus on first.

## Assess, Plan, and Test

### ASSESS

### **Disaster Risk Matrix**



The first Assess tool is a risk matrix designed to help you assess risk exposure to various disasters. Some events or disasters may present a higher risk and some a lower risk depending on the nature of your particular business or organization. Many arts and culture businesses and organizations, for example, rely on routine in-person engagement with collectors and customers or gatherings at annual or seasonal events, while a recreation business or organization's reliance on in-person experiences and use of physical equipment may be affected by both public health measures and weather events.

#### **Risk Matrix Tool Instructions**

- 1. The first column lists various disasters. Review and identify which present higher risks for your business or organization.
- 2. For each disaster, evaluate factors that may make your business or organization particularly vulnerable. Note these factors, labeled as high-risk factors, in the second column.
- 3. The third column provides space to assess your risk mitigation practices. Use the open space to list your risk mitigation practices that are in place or will be implemented.

The first table below is a sample assessment. For each disaster, examples of risk factors and associated practices to minimize risk are included. The second table is a blank template for you to complete with the details of your own business or organization's risks and practices.

#### RISK MATRIX EXAMPLE

Disaster/ Disruption	High-Risk Factors	Risk Mitigation Practices in Place
Pandemic and	Operations rely on in-person interaction	<ul> <li>Enhanced cleaning and sanitization measures and vendors in place</li> <li>Stock of personal protective equipment (PPE) supplies for employees and guests</li> </ul>
Other Health Hazards	Facilities may not allow for adequate social distancing	<ul> <li>Limited access or capacity plans</li> <li>Online and contactless systems</li> <li>Outdoor space contingency plan</li> </ul>
Fire	Physical assets (e.g., art collections, products, or equipment) stored in a single location	<ul><li>Physical assets are distributed in multiple locations</li><li>Appropriate insurance coverage</li></ul>
	Facilities include multiple floors and/or multiple buildings	<ul> <li>Intercom system for remote communication</li> <li>Clear evacuation route signage throughout premises</li> <li>Adequate staffing for size of premises</li> </ul>
Flood/Hurricane/	Facilities are in a flood zone or adjacent to a water source	<ul> <li>Rehearsed procedures to secure equipment and valuable assets in safer locations</li> <li>Established access to flood protection materials, such as sandbags</li> </ul>
Natural Disasters	Business facilities susceptible to natural disaster damage	<ul> <li>Regular building inspection schedule</li> <li>Insurance policies in place</li> <li>Evacuation route planned</li> </ul>
Safety and Security Threat	Frequent use of equipment that have higher risk of injury	<ul> <li>Regular inspection of facilities and equipment to assess damage and risk of injury</li> <li>Maintenance schedule in place</li> <li>First aid/AED equipment on site and accessible</li> </ul>
	Lack of secured lock and security system could lead to theft/vandalism/security breach	<ul> <li>Robust lock, camera, and security systems established in consultation with a qualified expert or locksmith</li> <li>Regular site security inspection plan</li> <li>Appropriate insurance coverage</li> </ul>
	Computers and software are older with no IT management	<ul> <li>Appropriate software installed with automatic updates and backup procedures</li> </ul>
Cyberattack	Business collects sensitive customer data, including credit card information	<ul> <li>Cybersecurity training program for employees to recognize IT threats</li> <li>Presence of IT procedures and support contacts</li> <li>Cyber insurance policy in place</li> </ul>
Power/Internet Outage	Absence of manual procedures in the event of a power or internet outage	<ul> <li>Established procedures for transactions and managing critical operations without power or internet</li> </ul>
	Business relies on a single power supply; unable to operate during outage	<ul><li>Access to a power generator</li><li>Access to appropriate contacts at a power utility company</li></ul>
Civil or Labor Unrest	Smaller staff means missing one person can impact operations	<ul> <li>Procedures and resources established to source temporary staffing when needed</li> </ul>



Disaster/ Disruption	High-Risk Factors	Risk Mitigation Practices in Place
Pandemic and Other Health Hazards		
Fire		
Flood/Hurricane/ Natural Disasters		
Safety and Security Threat		



Disaster/ Disruption	High-Risk Factors	Risk Mitigation Practices in Place
Cyberattack		
Power/Internet Outage		
Civil or Labor Unrest		

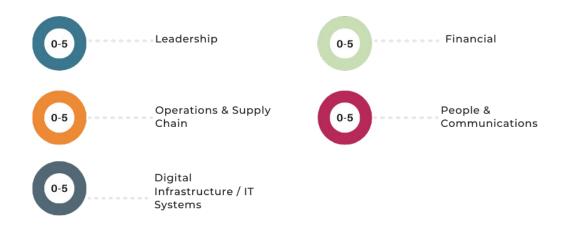


Disaster/ Disruption	High-Risk Factors	Risk Mitigation Practices in Place

### **Operations Resilience Assessment**

The second assessment tool is a scoring worksheet to evaluate resilience across each area of your business or organization operations. Each section contains a sampling of higher resilience indicators with a subtotal score of up to 5 points possible and up to 25 points possible overall. A higher score indicates greater resilience.

#### BUSINESS OPERATIONS Assess your business's operational resilience



## Review each item under each category and note your score. A "Yes" answer gets a score of 1. A "No" answer gets a score of 0.

Some businesses and organizations, including sole proprietors or those with a small staff, may find that not every item listed is relevant to their operations or resilience planning. If you come across items that do not feel relevant to your business or organization, consider whether your business or organization has a similar or alternative practice in place. Adjust the item to fit your business or organization and score accordingly.

Leadership	<b>Score</b> Yes=1 No=0
Are you familiar with at least one organizational change model (e.g., Lewin's change model)? See Figure 1 for an illustration of one example and a source to learn about others.	
Do you have a reliable support system and a trusted network in your industry?	
Are you able to accept change, effectively lead through change, and adapt to a new environment?	
Do you have a daily practice to release work-related stress (e.g., meditation, journaling, etc.)?	
Do you keep physically active, get at least 7 hours of sleep regularly, and maintain a balanced diet?	

Financial	<b>Score</b> Yes=1 No=0
Do you have your financial statements accessible and up to date (e.g., cash flow, balance sheet, income statement)?	
Do you have a plan for restructuring or renegotiating financial commitments?	
Do you have multiple banking, fundraising, and working capital sources that can be utilized as needed?	
Do you have short-term cash reserves?	
Do you have comprehensive business insurance policies in place?	

Operations & Supply Chain	<b>Score</b> Yes=1 No=0
Do you have more than one revenue stream (e.g., in-person, live-streaming, product sales, or multiple service categories)?	
Do you have alternate vendors, suppliers, or contractors as backups if your existing vendors become unavailable?	
Do you have a contingency plan to cover equipment failures and facilities/maintenance issues?	
Do you have alternate work or performance spaces available to use in case primary spaces are inaccessible?	
Do you have an emergency and evacuation plan in place?	

<ul> <li></li></ul>	I

People and Communications	<b>Score</b> Yes=1 No=0
Do you have a career development, leadership, and cross-training program in place for employees?	
Do you have a crisis communications plan in place to inform staff, customers, suppliers, and other stakeholders of critical updates?	
Do you have access to your customers' contact information (e.g., name, email, phone number, etc.)?	
Do you have methods in place to regularly communicate electronically with your team (e.g., email group, Slack, WhatsApp, group text, etc.)?	
Are you following other businesses, organizations, influencers, and relevant authorities in your local community through social media or email newsletters?	

IT & Digital Infrastructure	<b>Score</b> Yes=1 No=0
Do you use cloud-based storage for business/customer data and backups (e.g., Google Drive, Dropbox, OneDrive, or other cloud-based software)?	
Do you have a digital strategy that includes your website and other relevant elements such as social media, a POS or CRM system, and other digital tools?	
Do you have a plan in place in the event of a power or internet outage?	
Do you have a technical support vendor or other technical support resource in place to respond to issues as needed?	
Do you have policies, such as in an employee handbook, that address use of technology and data security (e.g., password protection, user access restriction, privacy policy, non-disclosure, or confidentiality)?	

Total:

#### How to use your score

Add up your total points to estimate your current level of resilience. Use the table below to chart your path and make the most out of the tools and resources in this toolkit.

Score	Recommendation
Score 0-10 Beginner level	You're in the right place to learn how to build your operations resilience. You may find it useful to continue through this toolkit in full and refer back to it as needed.
Score 11-20 Intermediate level	You have the foundation in place to build further resilience. You may find it useful to note in which areas you had lower scores and focus your attention on those, as well as refer back to this toolkit as needed.
Score 21-25 Advanced level	You have high levels of resilience but should continue to validate and improve your resilience planning. You may find it useful to focus on the Test section to ensure your plans remain up to date, as well as refer back to this toolkit as needed.

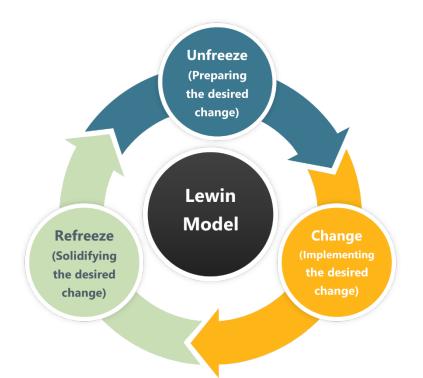


Figure 1: The Kurt Lewin change theory model is based around a 3-step process (Unfreeze - Change - Freeze) that provides a high-level blueprint on how to think about a change process in any business setting. For more details on Lewin's change model, visit <u>https://rebrand.ly/</u> ntrce9s. For additional discussion and resources on change management, refer to this article by Microsoft: https://rebrand.ly/6cg6izu



### PLAN

### **Operations Planning Checklist**



The following Operations Planning Checklist builds on the assessment in the preceding section. You may choose to focus on the areas where you scored fewer points or approach the checklist in full to get the most out of it. This checklist provides actionable, best practice suggestions under each of the operations categories explored in the previous assessment. You may choose to add additional items to your checklist that pertain to your particular business or organization.

#### Check off each of the items you incorporate into your resilience planning.

Leadership	$\checkmark$
Research and learn business organizational change models to adapt to your environment; refer to Figure 1 for helpful resources to get started	
Build a trusted network of industry peers to share best practices and a network of professionals with expertise outside of your core capabilities that can serve as part of your extended team	
Conduct resilience, leadership, and change management training for yourself, managers, and other employees; refer to this course pack for suggested materials: <u>https://degreed.com/pathway/ek95601yp3</u>	
Maintain perspective and build a personal resilient mindset	
Maintain a healthy lifestyle and self-care routine so you may be your best self in stressful situations	

Financial	$\checkmark$
Maintain current financial statements (monthly and yearly basis) that can be accessed at any time	
Set a schedule to analyze your financial commitments on a regular basis; develop a plan for restructuring financial commitments if necessary	
Follow federal, state, and local government support organizations through social media and email newsletters to stay updated on emergency funding sources and programs; refer to the Resources section of this toolkit for suggestions	
Design a financial management culture that incorporates sound budgeting processes and financial governance	
Review insurance coverage to protect your business and review existing insurance policies regularly; for in-depth information about choosing the right policies, visit <u>sba.gov/business-guide/launch-your-business/get-business-insurance</u>	

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Operations & Supply chain	$\checkmark$
Create multiple sources of revenue that reflect a mix of services or products, audiences, and both in-person and online sales	
Identify vendors in different geographic regions as alternatives	
Plan and document operating procedures in case of a power/internet outage, facilities issues, or equipment failure; ensure all staff members are adequately trained on manual processes and maintain contingency plans	
Identify alternate workspaces; procure facility protection materials and establish procedures in case of an emergency (e.g., sandbags, personal protective equipment)	
Perform emergency drills; encourage employee preparedness; maintain an emergency kit accessible at each location	

People & Communications	$\checkmark$
Implement ongoing training programs for employees; identify, prepare, and cross train a possible skeleton crew (backup personnel for crucial business operations)	
Create communication templates for urgent information to inform internal and external audiences; assign responsibilities to team members	
Set up online tools to gather and manage customer information; for some businesses and organizations, a POS system or SaaS-based Customer Relationship Management (CRM) solution may be appropriate	
Adopt an electronic/online communication solution appropriate for your business or organization to keep your team informed and encourage engagement	
Research and follow key organizations from your industry and in your community on social media and subscribe to newsletters for idea exchange and peer support; refer to the Resources section of this toolkit for suggestions	

Digital Infrastructure/IT Systems	$\checkmark$
Implement cloud-based data solutions to ensure continued and remote access to business documents and other information; schedule data backups for computer equipment and on-premise servers, if applicable	
Conduct an audit of your online presence to identify gaps in your brand coverage; implement a core set of technology tools that improve productivity and customer experiences, and help you achieve other business goals; refer to the Digital Strategy section of this toolkit for guidance	
Establish standard emergency procedures in case of an outage or power loss (e.g., an alternate source of power such as a generator with enough fuel)	
Have a technical support vendor on contract or other resource readily available as needed for development and maintenance of your online and digital systems	
Develop technology use and data security policies for your employees to follow	

#### **Continuity Planning**

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According to the International Organization for Standardization, Business Continuity is "the capability of an organization to continue the delivery of products or services at acceptable predefined levels following a disruption."<sup>5</sup>

Take your resilience planning to the next level by creating a Continuity Plan. This is a formal document that nearly all businesses and organizations, large and small,

will find beneficial for maximizing resilience in the event of a disaster. The goal of a continuity plan is to outline a path for at least some level of a business or organization's activity to continue during or following a disaster.

A Continuity Plan will look different for each business or organization based on industry type, size, business model, location, risk, and other factors. This section of the toolkit provides a simplified template that may be adapted for most arts, culture, and recreation businesses and organizations and can be further customized as needed. The content of your plan can be based on the assessment and planning exercises in the preceding sections of this toolkit.

Some businesses and organizations, including sole proprietors or those with a small team, may find continuity planning to be a challenge. Please keep in mind not every section may be relevant or important to your continuity goals. However, each section should challenge you to think about how you and your business or organization can respond during a crisis and the resources, including people, you may need.

You may extract your completed template and save it as a shared file, digitally and in print, accessible to all on your team.

*Note: If you are not ready to complete a Continuity Plan, you may return to this later and prioritize other sections of this toolkit.* 





#### A. Types of Significant Disruptions and Risk Mitigation Matrix

Use this table to outline any established mitigation strategies and response plans for the listed disruptions. You may draw upon the risk matrix from the earlier section to help complete this.

Significant Disruption	<b>Risk Mitigation and Safety Measures</b> (Action before a disruption)	<b>Response Plan</b> (Action during a disruption)
Pandemic and Other Health Hazards		
Fire		
Flood/Hurricane/ Natural Disasters		
Safety and Security Threat		
Cyberattack		
Power/Internet outage		
Civil or Labor Unrest		



#### B. Emergency Contacts and Mission Critical Roles

Identify the people with decision-making authority who should be alerted of an unexpected disaster. The contacts may include the business or organization owner(s).

#### **Primary Contact Person**

Name	
Title	
Address	
Work Phone	
Work Email	
Personal Phone/Cell Phone	

#### Secondary Contact Person

Name	
Title	
Address	
Work Phone	
Work Email	
Personal Phone/Cell Phone	



#### **Mission Critical Role Contacts**

Critical Role	Primary Contact	Work Email	Work Email	Mobile Phone

#### Location(s) of Complete Staff Contact List

Staff contact list should include, at a minimum, full name, cell phone number, personal email address, home address, and emergency contact information.

Digital location:

Print copy location: \_\_\_\_\_

#### C. Leadership Succession Plan

Use the following space to outline a temporary leadership contingency plan to be activated if the business or organization's leader(s) temporarily lose the capacity to lead business operations due to a significant disruption.



#### D. Crisis Communications Plan

A clear and established crisis communication plan is a critical part of a continuity plan. Use the following table to assign responsibility for communicating with key stakeholder audiences and to identify the appropriate primary and alternate communication channels.

Audience	<b>Company Contact</b> (person responsible for message and delivery to audience)	Primary Channel	Alternate Channels
Staff			
Patrons/Customers			
Partners/Suppliers			
Creditors/Investors			
Media			
Neighboring Businesses/Industry Contacts			
Local Government/ Support Organizations			



#### E. Data Management and IT Systems

List the data management software, hardware, and systems that your business or organization employs and document a recovery plan in the table below. In the "Downtime Workaround" column, you may note when a workaround should be implemented (e.g., "if internet is down longer than ½ hour, implement a cellular connected mobile phone credit card reader").

System/Data Vendor	Downtime Workaround	System Admin URL	Disaster Recovery Procedure

#### Cybersecurity Planning, Training, and Recovery Plan

Outline how your business will plan for disruptions, train staff, and recover from cybersecurity incidents.



#### F. Physical Facilities and Alternate Work Location

Assign a primary contact to manage, review, and maintain safety measures at your facilities for regular safety and security purposes. Use the table below to record primary contact information for one or multiple locations.

Location Name	Address	Primary Contact Responsible	Email Address	Phone

Use this space to outline emergency evacuation procedures. A building evacuation map may be inserted here as well.



**List an alternate work location to be used if your usual workspaces are inaccessible** (e.g., alternate office space, meeting space, or production space). This section may also include a remote work plan.

Location Name	Address	Primary Contact Responsible	Email Address	Phone

#### **Remote Work Plan**



#### G. Financial, Insurance, and Legal Contacts

Use this table to record your current subject matter experts' contact information (e.g., financial advisors, insurance specialists, legal partners etc.).

Institution Name	Primary Contact	Email Address	Phone

#### H. Testing and Evaluation

Use this space to outline your quarterly or annual schedule for testing your Continuity Plan for areas to improve or update. See the next section for resources for testing and evaluating your plan.

### TEST

### **Test & Evaluation Checklist**



Every resilience and continuity plan should include a strategy for testing and updating the plan. Having a testing strategy is a best practice alternative to waiting for an actual disaster to see whether a plan works.

Use the checklist below to begin to outline a test and evaluation plan. Some businesses and organizations, including sole proprietors or those with a small

staff, may choose to test and evaluate with trusted partners and adapt the checklist as appropriate.

Test & Evaluation Checklist	$\checkmark$
Schedule: Establish an annual schedule to test your resilience and continuity plan	
<b>Meet:</b> As part of your testing plan, meet with your team to create scenarios, scrutinize feasibility, and evaluate plans for effectiveness	
<b>Scenario Drill</b> : Create practice scenarios for different event types and test components of your resilience and continuity plans	
<b>Evaluate</b> : Analyze the results of your drills, including how effective everyone was in their roles, how long it took to communicate and regain control over operations, and how your alternate resources or partners responded; this may also include an evaluation of performance at temporary locations	
<b>Update:</b> Have a procedure in place to modify your plans as:	
<ul> <li>business models change</li> <li>employees change</li> <li>your suppliers change</li> <li>your patrons/customers change</li> <li>technologies change</li> </ul>	
risks change	



## Business Model Pivot Exercise

"Business model resilience is often missing from traditional business continuity plans. Organizations plan for disruptions to resources and processes, but don't recognize that business models can be just as big a threat to the continuity of operations." – Gartner<sup>6</sup>

## Arts, Culture, and Recreation Business and Organization Pivot Trends During the Pandemic

- Virtual and live streaming access to exhibitions, events, concerts, and tours became increasingly widespread during the pandemic, as COVID-19 accelerated a digital transformation already underway. For some businesses and organizations, digital alternatives provided an opportunity to reach new audiences and customers beyond the local community.
- Social media platforms became meeting places for artists, performers, and audiences to gather, perform, and continue to work in and support the arts and culture industry.
- Small group formats emerged as popular ways for recreation businesses and organizations to both accommodate safety measures and provide personalized, quality experiences.

A disaster may be a catalyst for incorporating necessary or desired changes in your business model, a process known as a "business model pivot." A business model pivot may be necessary if your usual way of doing business or operating no longer provides a reliable stream of revenue or no longer provides value to your audience.

The following exercise, based on business model pivots that were successful during the COVID-19 pandemic, provides a concise framework for a brainstorming exercise that can be performed by business or organization owners, leaders, and/or any team members you may like to include.

<sup>6.</sup> https://www.gartner.com/smarterwithgartner/create-a-resilient-business-model-in-the-face-of-covid-19/

#### **Business Model Pivot Exercise Instructions**

- Use the four steps described in the table below to structure your brainstorming session. The first step seeks to increase awareness of yourself and your business or organization while the second step seeks to increase awareness of your customers and the external environment's opportunities. During the third step, brainstorm new activities based on your new levels of awareness. The fourth step helps develop your action plan to implement new activities.
- 2. Refer to the previous business model pivot trends and the innovation examples below the checklist to gain some inspiration on new ideas for your business organization.

Business Model Pivot Exercise (Conduct as a brainstorming session)	$\checkmark$
1. Identify your business or organization's core capabilities, strengths, existing resources, and professional network	
2. Consider how your customers' needs have changed, where they are, and what new customer opportunities have been created given the new environment	
<ol> <li>With the material from steps 1 and 2 in mind, identify new ways to deliver value; prioritize those that can realistically be implemented (see innovation examples for inspiration below)</li> </ol>	
4. Line up the right staff, resources, and funding to execute your new activities	

## Need inspiration to get started on brainstorming ideas for change?

A study by the Hanken School of Economics analyzed innovations associated with the COVID-19 pandemic implemented by over 200 businesses around the world. It found that service changes employed by businesses during the pandemic fell into certain innovation categories; several of the most common categories are described in the list below.<sup>7</sup> Industry examples observed in seasonal business communities similar to Cape Cod are also provided.

<sup>7.</sup> Heinonen, K. & Strandvik, T., 2021. Reframing service innovation: COVID-19 as a catalyst for imposed service innovation. Journal of Service Management. https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/JOSM-05-2020-0161/full/html.

#### Innovation categories:

- Physical distancing: Safe, social distancing protocols that still support your brand and enable a quality experience
   Example: An ATV and snowmobile business owner transformed the property surrounding her home
- Remote presence: Innovative ways to deliver services and experiences virtually Example: An art gallery owner used social media to participate in an online art fair, a new way to engage with customers that ushered in an increase in sales activity.

into campsites, tailor-made for social distancing, with extremely positive responses.

- Entertainment: Activities to counteract boredom or offer distraction from a crisis Example: A music group used innovative formats like one-on-one micro concerts and doorstep duos to continue to perform concerts during the pandemic.
- **Education:** Opportunities for interactive, remote learning and knowledge development *Example: Many arts and culture businesses used virtual lectures to safely connect with audiences during the pandemic.*

If you feel an urgent need to adapt your business model and could use inspiration for new ways to deliver value, consider some of these innovation categories observed during the COVID-19 pandemic.

You may also refer to the Cape Cod Commission's Business Recovery and Resilience website (<u>https://capecodcommission.org/our-work/business-recovery-planning/</u>) and materials for additional examples. Recordings and slides from two arts, culture, and recreation industry webinars are available, with the first providing examples of pandemic business model pivots in the industry and the second providing an example of a business model pivot exercise.

## Digital Strategy Checklist

"Even before COVID-19 hit, 92% of companies thought their business models would need to change given digitization." - McKinsey & Company<sup>8</sup>



A robust digital strategy can equip businesses and organizations to respond to shifting cultural trends and consumer behavior, as well as build resilience to disasters that affect in-person activity. During a disaster such as a pandemic, a digital strategy is critical for swiftly leveraging alternate revenue streams when traditional operations are compromised.

The following checklist may be used to guide the selection of digital engagement tools, software, or services that are a good fit for your business or organization. Sample Google search queries tailored to arts, culture, and recreation businesses and organizations are included for further research and may be adjusted to fit your particular needs. The Cape Cod Commission's COVID-19 Business Recovery and Resilience website provides further information, with the recording and materials from the first industry-specific workshop including examples of digital products and solutions (https://capecodcommission.org/our-work/business-recovery-planning/).

<sup>8.</sup> https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/mckinsey-digital/our-insights/the-digital-led-recovery-from-covid-19-five-questions-for-ceos

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Email Marketing/Customer Data Strategy	$\checkmark$	Further Research
Maintain a patron/audience/customer contact list with email, name, phone number, and address for marketing purposes; consider implementing a loyalty program to incentivize patrons and customers to provide their information		Arts and Culture Sample
Have a plan to leverage your customer information; you can choose to segment clients geographically, behaviorally, demographically, etc.		<u>Google Query</u>
Tailor your email marketing content to its recipients		
Implement a service to manage email marketing campaigns (e.g., Constant Contact, Mailchimp, etc.)		Recreation Sample Google Query

Website/E-commerce/Online presence	$\checkmark$	Further Research
Establish a relationship with a website development professional for ongoing assistance or manage yourself using a no-code web builder platform (e.g., Wix or Squarespace)		
Maintain a branded website rather than relying solely on third-party sites so you have a direct channel for content, messaging, and engagement		Arts and Culture Sample Google Query
Optimize local marketing channels such as Google My Business, Yelp, etc.		
Ensure your website is optimized (through SEO) for discoverability on Google and other search engines		
Ensure all website pages work well on a mobile device		<u>Recreation Sample</u> <u>Google Query</u>

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Social Media	$\checkmark$	Further Research
Establish a relationship with a social media professional for ongoing assistance with content creation or manage your social media presence using design and management tools (e.g., Canva, Hootsuite)		
Identify and understand platforms that align with your customer audience (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Yelp)		Arts and Culture Sample Google Query
Ensure that you are posting content relevant to your main audience and using relevant hashtags		
Consider a social media content management platform to save time managing multiple social media accounts and posting schedules (e.g., Hootsuite, Buffer)		Recreation Sample
Use business or organization accounts instead of personal accounts		<u>Google Query</u>

Hardware/Point of Sale (POS) Systems/Software	$\checkmark$	Further Research
Consider POS systems that are compatible with other apps and websites that you use in your business or organization		
Implement an antivirus solution for company computer hardware		Arts and Culture Sample Google Query
Create a policy to manage user access, password protection, and confidentiality of company and customer sensitive information		回波教育
Conduct regular maintenance and software updates		运动转起; 回想联系
Use cloud-based storage solutions ensuring that files are not just on-site		<u>Recreation Sample</u> <u>Google Query</u>

## Resources

The final section of this toolkit provides industry-specific and general resources for further research and to follow as part of your business resilience plan.

# ARTS, CULTURE, AND RECREATION BUSINESS RESOURCES

#### Industry Resources

#### Northeastern Document Conservation Center (NEDCC) and ArtsReady Disaster Planning Tool

https://www.nedcc.org/free-resources/dplanthe-online-disaster-planning-tool



Americans for the Arts: Coronavirus (COVID-19) Resource and Response Center https://www.americansforthearts.org/by-topic/ disaster-preparedness/coronavirus-COVID-19-

resource-and-response-center



Outdoor Industry Association: COVID-19 Resources for the Outdoor Industry https://outdoorindustry.org/COVID-19-

resources-outdoor-industry/



Arts Foundation of Cape Cod https://artsfoundation.org/



National Endowment for the Arts: COVID-19 Resources for Artists and Arts Organizations

https://www.arts.gov/about/nea-on-COVID-19/ resources-for-artists-and-arts-organizations



Artwork Archive blog article: How Covid Accelerated the Evolution of the Art World https://www.artworkarchive.com/blog/howcovid-accelerated-the-evolution-of-the-art-

<u>world</u>



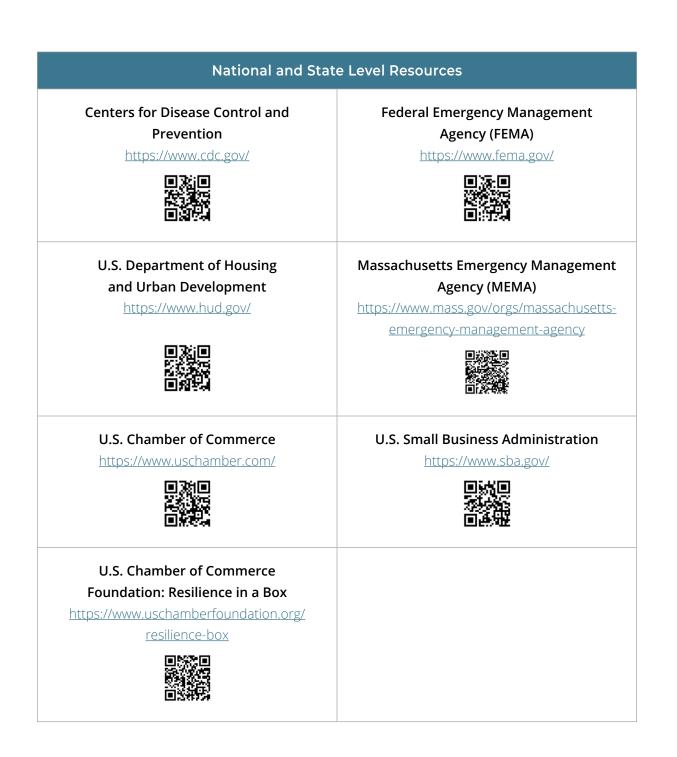
Outdoor Recreation Roundtable: Outdoor Recreation Industry and Coronavirus https://recreationroundtable.org/coronavirus/



### **GENERAL RESOURCES**

# COVID-19 Resources Massachusetts COVID-19 Resources and Guidance for Businesses https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19resources-and-guidance-for-businesses Image: Covid Structure Image: Covid Structure

Local & Peer Networking Resources		
SCORE Cape Cod	Community Development Partnership	
https://capecod.score.org/	https://capecdp.org/	
Cape Cod Chamber of Commerce	Cape Cod Young Professionals	
https://www.capecodchamber.org/	https://capecodyoungprofessionals.org/	
Alignable: The Small Business Referral Network https://www.alignable.com/		



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