# **Chatham Ponds Profile**

### A RESOURCE OF THE CAPE COD FRESHWATER INITIATIVE



Water quality is critical to the vitality of the region's pond ecosystems and coastal embayments. Yet pollutants found in stormwater runoff, and in groundwater by which ponds are recharged, threaten the region's freshwater quality. Understanding the broad issues that impact Cape Cod's freshwater ponds, characteristics of the region's ponds, and actions at the local level all help set a baseline for understanding and action.

# Chatham TOWN AREA 10,913 acres POND AREA

# **Top 5 Largest Ponds**

3% of total town area is a fine freshwater ponds and lakes

POND	AREA
1. White Pond	43.0 acres
2. Goose Pond	40.9 acres
3. Lovers Lake	37.6 acres
4. Mill Pond	23.0 acres
5. Schoolhouse Pond	22.5 acres

of total town area is comprised of

# **Top 5 Deepest Ponds**

POND	DEPTH
1. White Pond	59 ft.
2. Goose Pond	52 ft.
3. Stillwater Pond	51 ft.
4. Schoolhouse Pond	47 ft.
5. Lovers Lake	36 ft.











State Listed

**Great Ponds** 

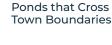
**Ponds** 

280 acres





in Pond 300ft Buffer





**Public Access** 

Ponds with Rare Species Habitat

# **Pond Monitoring**

Of the town's 82 ponds, 0 have three consecutive years of recent monitoring data and only 43% of all the ponds have available monitoring data. The data record for this monitoring spans 9 years with an average of 0.8 sampling events at each monitored pond per year.

16 🖟 Ponds Monitored



Ponds with 3 Consecutive Years of Recent Data (2016-2021)

### **Water Quality Impairments**

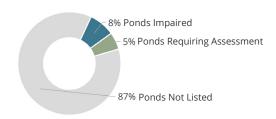
A lack of consistent and available monitoring data for all ponds means that we may be underestimating threats to waterbody health.



Harmful Agal Bloom Advisories Issued by EPA Since 2017



Ponds listed on MassDEP's Draft 2022 Integrated List of Waters





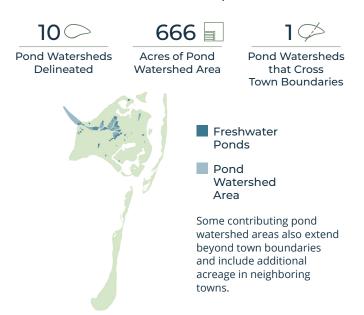
Freshwater Bathing Beaches with Sampling Failures for Fecal Coliform in 2022

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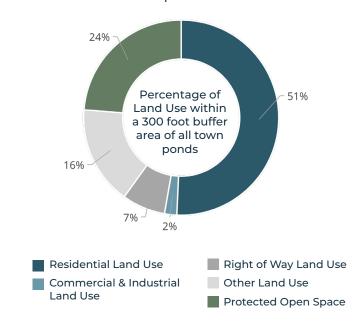
#### **Pond Watersheds**

The land area that contributes to freshwater ponds and lakes is referred to as a pond watershed. Relatively few pond watersheds have been delineated across the Cape. Land area within pond watersheds is much larger than the water bodies themselves. In Chatham, 6% of the town's total land area is within a delineated pond watershed.



### Land Use in Pond Buffer Area

Understanding the way that land is used around our freshwater ponds contributes to a better understanding of potential pond impacts, stressors, and viable strategies to protect or restore pond health. 688 acres (or 6%) of the town's total land area is within 300 feet of a freshwater pond.



# **Documented Town Reports and Actions**

1



Town Specific Freshwater Reports 3

Pond Specific Freshwater Reports

# **Local Pond Organizations**

Independent groups, organizing around a single or multiple ponds, voluntarily conduct educational and advocacy efforts and collect water quality monitoring data, which is not always available or sufficient for regional analysis.

Chatham Water Watchers
Friends of Chatham Waterways



Updates and additional projects will be added as information becomes available. Review project details at: <a href="mailto:cccom.link/pond-restoration-projects">cccom.link/pond-restoration-projects</a>

- Lovers Lake, Alum Treatment
- Stillwater Pond, Alum Treatment